## RECALL

Follow these steps to help you solve the problems.

First, make it with dienes or counters.

$26+45=$

Then, carefully remove 10 ones.


Swap the ten units for a ten stick.


Finally, count it.

Remember - exchange your units if there are more than 10.
$8+9=$

$$
23+38=
$$

$$
58+36=
$$

$11+19=$
$45+27=$
$79+19=$

Some will even solve a selection of word problems.
Some will solve calculations using the column method.
Most will add two 3 digit numbers (crossing 10 or 100) using equipment.

All will add two 1 or 2 digit numbers.

## GUIDED PRACTICE

Amal and Jen count how many birds of prey they see.

They see 126 female birds
 and 217 male birds.

$$
126+217=
$$

Amal uses a place value mat to organise his thinking.


Amal noticed there were more than 10 ones so he exchanged 10 ones for one ten before counting.

Jen decides to use column addition instead.
First, Jen counts the ones.
$6+7$ makes 13 .
one ten and 3 ones.
There were more than ten ones so she carries the ten over to the tens column and writes the 3 ones in the ones column.


She then counts the tens and hundreds.

|  | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $H$ | $T$ | 0 |
| +1 | 2 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 7 |
| 3 | 4 | 3 |

A different day, they spot 262 male birds and 361 female birds. Let's do this one together.

## INTELLIGENT PRACTICE




## DIVE DEEPER 1

1 Ben spots these birds $n$ the garden.

- 154 blue tits
- 118 robins

He draws 154 in the top box. Draw 118 in the empty boxes beneath.


2 Solve $154+118$ on the blank column addition template.

$\square$
There are 151 boys and 163 girls at school. How many children are there in

No exchange needed Need to exchange 10 tens for 1 hundred.

Need to exchange 10 ones for 1 ten.


## DIVE DEEPER 2

1 I run 519 metres then have a break. Afterwards I ran 290 metres.

How far did I run in total? Prove it.


2
I save £567 in May and $£ 327$ in June.

How much did I save altogether?


3
Dexter bakes 148 biscuits on Monday.
On Tuesday he bakes 273 more biscuits than he did on Monday.

How many biscuits does Dexter bake on Tuesday?


How many biscuits does he bake in total on Monday
 and Tuesday?

4 Tick the additions with an answer that ends in zero.


Did you have to work out all of the additions? If not, which column did you need to look at?

5 Complete the sentences.
The answer to $175+212$ ends with a $\qquad$ .

The answer to $609+175$ ends with a $\qquad$ .

The answer to $334+178$ ends with a $\qquad$ .

Lizzy is working out $184+217$.
I will only need to
exchange the ones
because the tens only add
up to 9 .

Is she correct? Test her idea by solving the calculation using column addition. Write an explanation in your book.

