## RECALL

Match these fractions, decimals and percentages
40\%
0.65
$25 \%$
$1 / 20$
$65 \%$
$\frac{1}{2}$
50\%
3/12

5\%
$2 / 5$


## LEARNING HABITS?



## GUIDED PRACTICE

1) Liverpool have scored 23 goals from set pieces. This is $20 \%$ of their total goals.

How many goals have they scored in total?
2) Notts County have scored 16 headers this season. This is 40\% of their total goals.

How many goals have they scored in total?


Blackburn have scored 12 penalties this season. This is $37.5 \%$ of their total goals.

How many goals have they scored in total?

INTELLIGENT PRACTICE

| $10 \%$ of ___ $=9$ |
| :--- |
| $20 \%$ of ___ $=9$ |
| $30 \%$ of ___ $=9$ |
| $50 \%$ of $=9$ |
| What do you <br> notice? |

$30 \%$ of ___ $=90$
$30 \%$ of___ $=180$
$30 \%$ of___ $=360$
$30 \%$ of $\quad 1800$
What do you notice?

| $238$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $60 \%$ of $=120$ |
|  | 60\% of __ $=12$ |
|  | 60\% of ___ $=36$ |
|  | 60\% of ___ $=3.6$ |
|  | What do you notice? |

If you know 40\% of a number, explain how you could work out the original number.

## INTELLIGENT PRACTICE

$10 \%$ of $90=9$<br>$20 \%$ of $45=9$<br>$30 \%$ of $30=9$<br>$50 \%$ of $18=9$<br>What do you<br>notice?

| $30 \%$ of $300=90$ <br> $30 \%$ of $600=180$ <br> $30 \%$ of $1200=360$ <br> $30 \%$ of $6000=1800$ <br> What do you notice? |
| :--- | :--- |
| What do you <br> notice? |
| $60 \%$ of $6=3.6$ |
| $60 \%$ of $20=12$ |
| $60 \%$ of $200=120$ |

If you know 40\% of a number, explain how you could work out the original number.

## DIVE DEEPER 1

1) Complete the bar models to find the missing numbers.
a) $10 \%$ of $=3$
$10 \%$ is equivalent to $1 / 10$
 $3 \times$ $\qquad$ $=$
a) $20 \%$ of
$20 \%$ is equivalent to
 $5 \times$ _ $=$
a) $25 \%$ of $=30$
$25 \%$ is equivalent to _1_

| ? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 30 |  |  |  | $30 \times$ _ $=$

2) 120 people arrive by bus to watch sports day. This is $40 \%$ of the spectators.

How many spectators are there in total?
Draw a bar model to help you solve this

## DIVE DEEPER 1 ANSWERS

1) Complete the bar models to find the missing numbers.
a) $10 \%$ of $30=3$
$10 \%$ is equivalent to $1 / 10$ $3 \times 10=30$
a) $20 \%$ of $25=5$
$20 \%$ is equivalent to $1 / 5$

$5 \times 5=25$
a) $25 \%$ of $120=30$
$25 \%$ is equivalent to $1 / 4$
$30 \times 4=120$

| ? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 30 |  |  |  |

2) 120 people arrive by bus to watch sports day. This is $40 \%$ of the spectators.

How many spectators are there in total? 300 spectators in total.

|  |  |  |  |  |  | $?$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 60 | 60 |  |  |  |  |  |

## DIVE DEEPER 2

3) In a bag of orange and lemon sweets, $30 \%$ are orange and 63 sweets are lemon.

How many orange sweets are there?
4) Amelia has a piece of string. She cuts off $25 \%$. The piece that is left is 240 cm long.

How long was the string before she cut it?

5a) Find a solution to Aki's percentage puzzle.
I am thinking of a number. I subtract 20. I then find $10 \%$ of what is left. I finish on 40 . What number did I start with?
b) Find a solution to Alex's percentage puzzle.
'I am thinking of a number. I find $10 \%$. I then subtract 20. I finish on 40 . What number did I start with?

## DIVE DEEPER 2 ANSWERS

3) In a bag of orange and lemon sweets, $30 \%$ are orange and 63 sweets are lemon.

How many orange sweets are there? 27 sweets are orange.
4) Amelia has a piece of string. She cuts off $25 \%$. The piece that is left is 240 cm long.

How long was the string before she cut it? 320 cm

5a) Find a solution to Aki's percentage puzzle.
I am thinking of a number. I subtract 20. I then find $10 \%$ of what is left. I finish on 40 . What number did I start with? 400
b) Find a solution to Alex's percentage puzzle.
'I am thinking of a number. I find 10\%. I then subtract 20. I finish on 40. What number did I start with? 600

## DIVE DEEPER 3

Find the solutions.
What is the same and what is different about how you found each solution?

c) $15 \%$ of the rectangle is shaded.


What is the area of the whole rectangle?

## SELF-ASSESSMENT

- Some will even be able to think about most efficient methods to find percentages of amounts
- Some will be able to find any percentage of an amount
- Most will be able to find any multiple of 10 and $5 \%$ of an amount
- All will be able to explain how to use $10 \%$ to find a multiple of $10 \%$

