

RECALL

A: Complete these missing numbers

1) $3.556 = 3 + 0.5 + 0.05 + \underline{\quad}$

2) $4.713 = 4 + \underline{\quad} + 0.01 + 0.003$

3) $6.982 = 6 + 0.9 + \underline{\quad} + 0.002$

4) $7 + \underline{\quad} + 0.02 + 0.009 = 7.529$

5) $8 + \underline{\quad} = 8.006$

6) $1 + 0.3 + \underline{\quad} = 1.302$

B: Complete these missing numbers

1) $14.938 = 10 + 4 + 0.9 + 0.03 + \underline{\quad}$

2) $45.709 = 40 + 5 + \underline{\quad} + 0.009$

3) $26.049 = 0.4 + \underline{\quad} + 6 + 20$

4) $10 + 9 + \underline{\quad} + 0.21 + 0.004 = 19.914$

5) $21.608 = 20 + 1 + 0.5 + \underline{\quad} + 0.016$

6) $37.059 = 30 + 6 + 0.3 + \underline{\quad} + 0.03 + 0.009$

RECALL ANSWERS

A: Complete these missing numbers

$$1) 3.556 = 3 + 0.5 + 0.05 + 0.006$$

$$2) 4.713 = 4 + 0.7 + 0.01 + 0.003$$

$$3) 6.982 = 6 + 0.9 + 0.08 + 0.002$$

$$4) 7 + 0.5 + 0.02 + 0.009 = 7.529$$

$$5) 8 + 0.006 = 8.006$$

$$6) 1 + 0.3 + 0.002 = 1.302$$

B: Complete these missing numbers

$$1) 14.938 = 10 + 4 + 0.9 + 0.03 + 0.008$$

$$2) 45.709 = 40 + 5 + 0.7 + 0.009$$

$$3) 26.049 = 0.04 + 0.009 + 6 + 20$$

$$4) 10 + 9 + 0.7 + 0.21 + 0.004 = 19.914$$

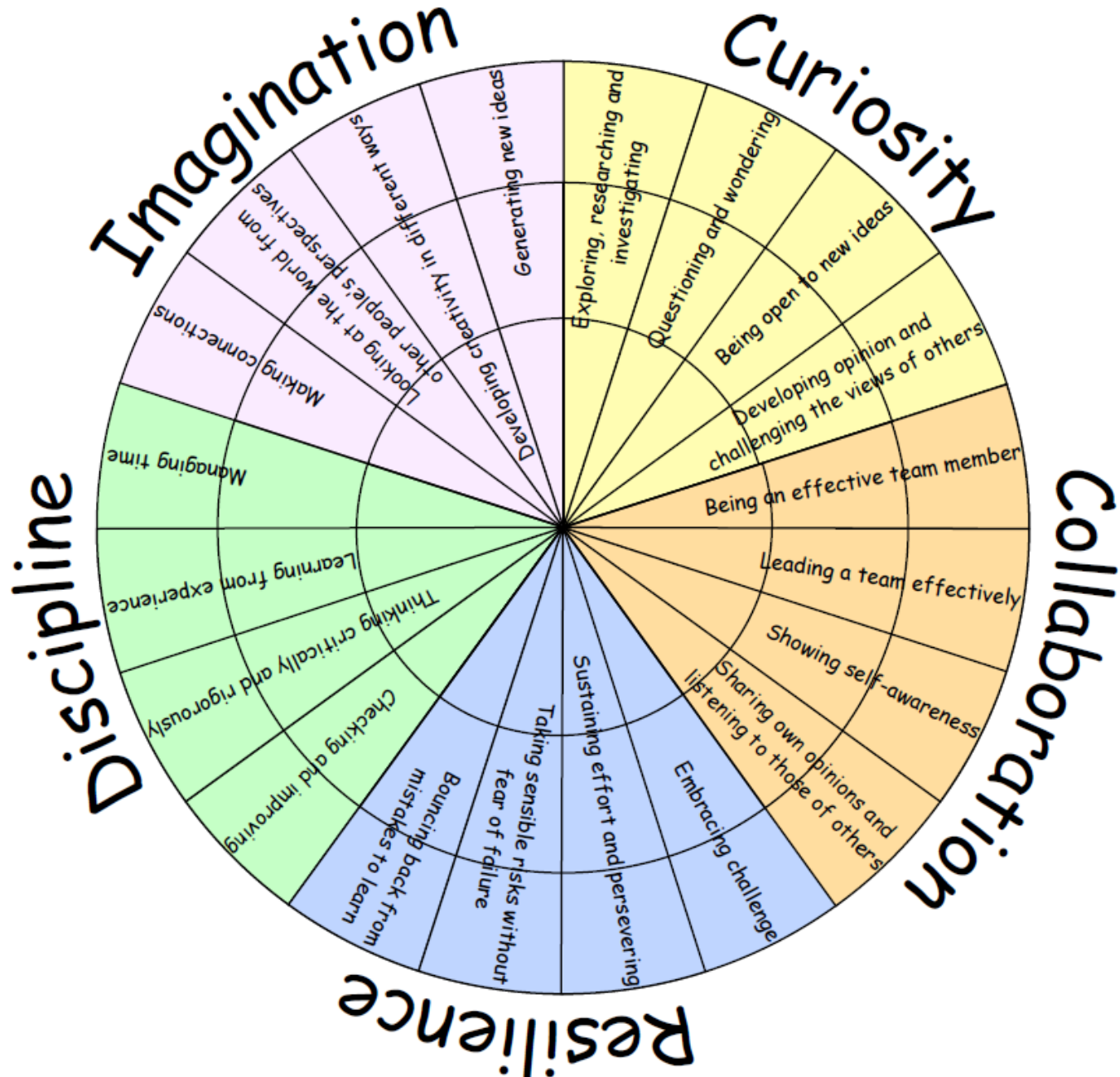
$$5) 21.608 = 20 + 1 + 0.5 + 0.092 + 0.016$$

$$6) 37.059 = 30 + 6 + 0.3 + 0.72 + 0.03 + 0.009$$

I CAN MULTIPLY DECIMALS BY
10, 100 AND 1000

Decimals (14v)

LEARNING HABITS?



GUIDED PRACTICE

1) Each plate has a mass of 0.3 kg.

What is the mass of the 10 plates altogether?

2) Each glass has a mass of 0.25 kg.

What is the total mass of all the glasses?



How many different ways can you show these calculations?

INTELLIGENT PRACTICE



Complete these calculations

1) $5.2 \times 10 =$

2) $5.2 \times 100 =$

3) $5.2 \times 1,000 =$



Complete these calculations

1) $0.12 \times 10 =$

2) $1.02 \times 100 =$

3) $10.02 \times 1,000 =$



Complete these calculations

1) $50.2 \times 10 =$

2) $5.02 \times 100 =$

3) $0.502 \times 1,000 =$



$6.7 \times 10 =$

$6.7 \times 20 =$

$6.7 \times 200 =$

INTELLIGENT PRACTICE



Complete these calculations

1) $5.2 \times 10 = 52$

2) $5.2 \times 100 = 520$

3) $5.2 \times 1,000 = 5200$



Complete these calculations

1) $0.12 \times 10 = 1.2$

2) $1.02 \times 100 = 102$

3) $10.02 \times 1,000 = 10020$



Complete these calculations

1) $50.2 \times 10 = 502$

2) $5.02 \times 100 = 502$

3) $0.502 \times 1,000 = 502$



$6.7 \times 10 = 67$

$6.7 \times 20 = 134$

$6.7 \times 200 = 1340$

DIVE DEEPER 1

1) Complete the calculations and sentences.

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			● ● ● ● ●	● ● ● ● ●	

a) $2.3 \times 10 =$

When the number is multiplied by 10 the counters move ___ place to the left.

b) $2.3 \times 100 =$

When the number is multiplied by 100 the counters move ___ places to the left.

c) $2.3 \times 1000 =$

When the number is multiplied by 1000 the counters move ___ places to the left.

2) Complete the diagram



DIVE DEEPER 1 ANSWERS

1) Complete the calculations and sentences.

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			● ● ●	● ● ● ● ●	

a) $2.3 \times 10 = 23$

When the number is multiplied by 10 the counters move **1** place to the left.

b) $2.3 \times 100 = 230$

When the number is multiplied by 100 the counters move **2** places to the left.

c) $2.3 \times 1000 = 2300$

When the number is multiplied by 1000 the counters move **3** places to the left.

2) Complete the diagram



DIVE DEEPER 2

3) Complete these calculations

$$4.4 \times 1 =$$

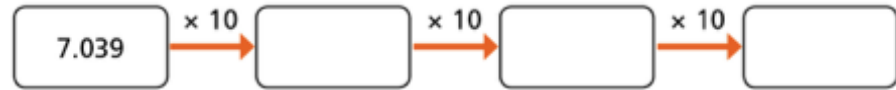
$$4.4 \times 10 =$$

$$4.4 \times 100 =$$

$$4.4 \times 1,000 =$$

What do you notice?

4) Complete these diagrams.



What do you notice? Why does this happen?

5) Write $<$ $>$ or $=$ to compare the number sentence.

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \text{ ______ } 1.4 \times 1,000$$

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 100 \text{ ______ } 1.4 \times 1,000$$

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 10 \text{ ______ } 1.4 \times 1,000$$

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 2 \text{ ______ } 1.4 \times 100$$

6) Kim is calculating 14.3×200

She write this as her answer. $14.3 \times 200 = 28.600$

Explain Kim's mistake.

DIVE DEEPER 2 ANSWERS

3) Complete these calculations

$$4.4 \times 1 = 4.4$$

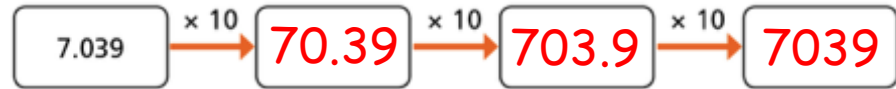
$$4.4 \times 10 = 44$$

$$4.4 \times 100 = 440$$

$$4.4 \times 1,000 = 4400$$

What do you notice?

4) Complete these diagrams.



What do you notice? Why does this happen?

5) Write $<$ $>$ or $=$ to compare the number sentence.

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 1.4 \times 1,000$$

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 100 = 1.4 \times 1,000$$

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 10 < 1.4 \times 1,000$$

$$1.4 \times 10 \times 2 < 1.4 \times 100$$

6) Kim is calculating 14.3×200

She write this as her answer. $14.3 \times 200 = 28.600$

Kim has only multiplied 14.3 by 2 but not then multiplied the answer by 100

DIVE DEEPER 3

Use the cards to complete the calculation.
You can use each card more than once.

	<div style="border: 1px solid black; background-color: #ADD8E6; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">× 1</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; background-color: #ADD8E6; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">× 10</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; background-color: #ADD8E6; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">× 100</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; background-color: #ADD8E6; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">× 1,000</div>	
0.002	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px; display: inline-block;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px; display: inline-block;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 40px; display: inline-block;"></div>	= 2,000	

How many ways is it possible to complete this calculation?

Complete each calculation.

a) $0.025 \times 100 = 10 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
 $1,000 \times 1.01 = 101 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
 $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 1,000 = 10 \times 9$

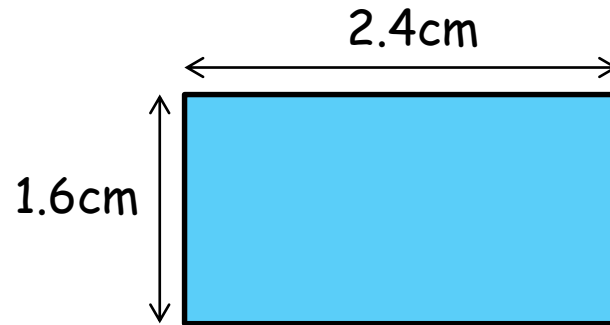
$3.5 \times 40 = 400 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
 $2.5 \times 200 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 100$
 $5,000 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 50 \times 3$

b) $0.004 \times \triangle = \star \times 0.04$

How many different solutions can you find?

DIVE DEEPER 4

An artist uses tiles to make a mosaic border along a wall. The height of the mosaic is 20 tiles and the width is 500 tiles.



Each tile is 2.4 cm wide and 1.6 cm high.

What is the height and width of the whole mosaic in centimetres?

The height of the mosaic is ___ and width is ___.

SELF-ASSESSMENT

- Some will even be able think how multiplying by 10, 100 and 1,000 links to multiples of 10 eg. $\times 20$, $\times 200$ or $\times 2,000$
- Some will be able explain how multiplying by 10, 100 and 1,000
- Most will be able to explain a rule to help multiply decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
- All will be able to use a place value chart to help multiply decimals by 10, 100 and 1000